# TASP FRAMEWORK
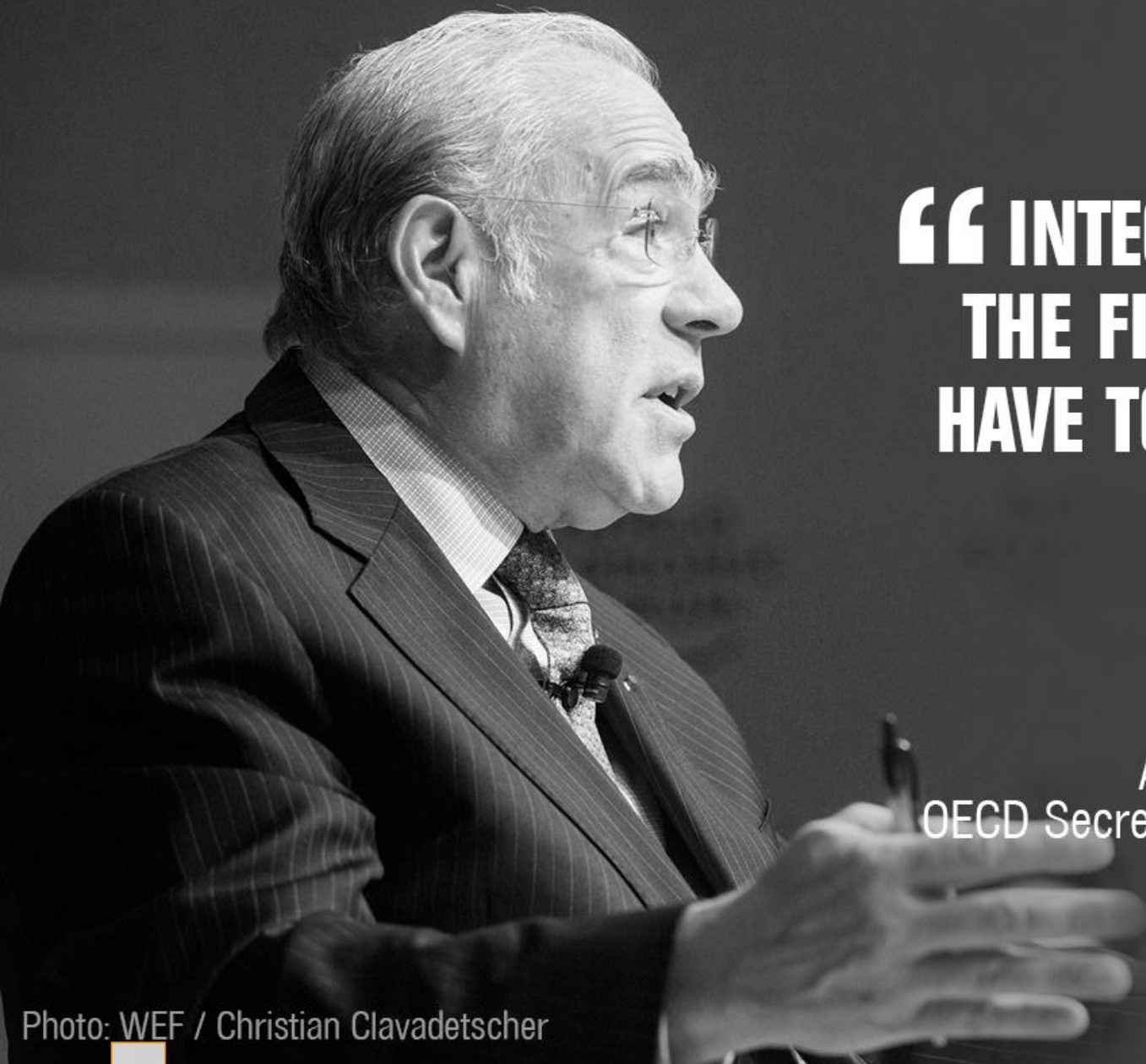
Prof.Dr.Aung Tun Thet
ACC/June 5/2020

" INTEGRITY, TRANSPARENCY AND THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION HAVE TO BE PART OF THE CULTURE. THEY HAVE TO BE THOUGHT AS FUNDAMENTAL VALUES.

Angel Gurría,
OECD Secretary General

TRANSPARENCY INTERNATIONAL
the global coalition against corruption

Photo: WEF / Christian Clavadetscher

2

# CORRUPTION

- **Un-authorised** trading of **entrusted authority**

- **Personal benefit** received

- **Structural**

- **Opportunistic**

# CORRUPTION

- **Demoralize** government
- Weaken **policy formulation** and **implementation**
- Diminish **services**
- Cause **fiscal stress**
- Undermine **trust**
- Corrode legitimate **community expectations**

# CORRUPTION

- Many **forms**
- Found in many **contexts**

# ANTI-CORRUPTION

# CORRUPTION

- Exist in both **rich** and **poor** countries
- **Nature, extent** and **dynamics** very different

# POOR COUNTRIES

- **Water** shortages
- Illegal **logging**
- **Justice administration** compromised
- **Health services** unfairly delivered

# POOR COUNTRIES

- **Educational opportunity** denied

- **Procurement** distorted

- **Roads** poorly constructed

- **Telecommunications infrastructure** excludes many

# POOR COUNTRIES

- Responses to **natural disasters**
- **Regulatory behaviour** in **extractive industries**

# TASP FRAMEWORK

- **Analysis** *of corruption*
- **Identify**
- ***T**ypes*
- ***A**ctivities*
- ***S**ectors*
- ***P**laces*

# TASP

- **Types** - bribery, extortion, cronyism, misuse of information, abuse of discretion

- **Activities** - appointing personnel, procuring services, controlling and regulating activities, issuing permits and licenses, etc.

# TASP

- **Sectors** - health, energy delivery, tax administration, justice etc.,
- **Places –** regions, localities or workplaces

# TASP FRAMEWORK

- **Controls** and **processes** for **control** and **modification** of **corrupt behavior**

- Enhance **public sector performance**

- Pinpointing **nature, location** and **context** of public sector corruption

# TASP FRAMEWORK EXAMPLE

- **Type** - bribery (type)
- **Activity** - procurement
- **Sector** - mining
- **Place** – x region

# CORRUPTING OF CULTURES

- **Leadership**
- **"Tone at the top"**
- **"Pay to play"**

# CULTURE OF CORRUPTION

- **Focus** on:
- **Integrity**
- Situational **prevention measures**
- **TASP framework** helpful

# Power doesn't corrupt people, people corrupt power.

*William Gaddis*
*www.geckoandfly.com*

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